Manufacturer: (c) Whelen Engineering Co., Inc., Deep River, Conn. 06417.

FRA identification No. FRA-ATK-WHE-WERT-12.

[43 FR 36447, Aug. 17, 1978]

APPENDIX C TO PART 221—SCHEDULE OF CIVIL PENALTIES ¹

Section	Violation	Willful viola- tion
221.13 Marking device display:		
(a) device not present, not		
displayed, or not properly		
illuminated	\$5,000	\$7,500
(d) device too close to rail	1,000	2,000
221.14 Marking devices: Use		
of unapproved or noncomply-		
ing device	2,500	5,000
221.15 Marking device inspec-		
tion:		
(a) Failure to inspect at		
crew change	2,500	5,000
(b), (c) improper inspection	2,500	5,000
221.16 Inspection procedure:		
(a) Failure to obtain protec-		
tion	5,000	7,500
(b) Improper protection	2,500	5,000
221.17 Movement of defective		
equipment	(1)	(¹)

¹A penalty may be assessed against an individual only for a willful violation. The Administrator reserves the right to assess a penalty of up to \$20,000 for any violation where circumstances warrant. See 49 CFR part 209, appendix A. Where the conditions for movement of defective equipment set forth in §221.17 of this part are not met, the movement constitutes a violation of §221.13 of this part.

[53 FR 52930, Dec. 29, 1988]

PART 223—SAFETY GLAZING STANDARDS—LOCOMOTIVES, PASSENGER CARS AND CA-BOOSES

Subpart A-General

Sec.

223.1 Scope.

223.3 Application.

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Subpart B—Specific Requirements

- 223.9 Requirements for new or rebuilt equipment.
- 223.11 Requirements for existing locomotives.
- 223.13 Requirements for existing cabooses.223.15 Requirements for existing passenger
- 223.17 Identification of equipped locomotives, passenger cars and cabooses.
- APPENDIX A TO PART 223—CERTIFICATION OF GLAZING MATERIALS
- APPENDIX B TO PART 223—SCHEDULE OF CIVIL PENALTIES

AUTHORITY: 49 U.S.C. 20102-20103, 20105-20114, 20133, 20701, 21301-21302, and 21304; Sec. 215, Pub. L. No. 103-440, 108 Stat. 4623-4624 (49 U.S.C. 20133); and 49 CFR 1.49(c), (g), (m).

Subpart A—General

§223.1 Scope.

This part provides minimum requirements for glazing materials in order to protect railroad employees and railroad passengers from injury as a result of objects striking the windows of locomotives, caboose and passenger cars.

[44 FR 77352, Dec. 31, 1979]

§223.3 Application.

- (a) This part applies to railroads that operate rolling equipment on standard gauge track that is a part of the general railroad system of transportation.
 - (b) This part does not apply to—
- (1) Locomotives, cabooses, and passenger cars that operate only on track inside an installation that is not part of the general railroad system of transportation;
- (2) Rapid transit operations in an urban area that are not connected with the general railroad system of transportation.
- (3) Locomotives, passenger cars and cabooses that are historical or antiquated equipment and are used only for excursion, educational, recreational purposes or private transportation purposes.
- (4) Locomotives that are used exclusively in designated service as defined in §223.5(m).

[44 FR 77352, Dec. 31, 1979, as amended at 53 FR 28600, July 28, 1988]

§ 223.5 Definitions.

As used in this part—

Administrator means the Administrator of the Federal Railroad Administration or the Administrator's delegate.

Caboose means a car in a freight train intended to provide transportation for crewmembers.

Certified glazing means a glazing material that has been certified by the manufacturer as having met the testing requirements set forth in Appendix